

17MAT21 **USN** 

## Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2023 **Engineering Mathematics - II**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

1 a. Solve: 
$$(4D^4 - 8D^3 - 7D^2 + 11D + 6)$$
 y = 0. (06 Marks)

b. Solve : 
$$\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} + 2\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \frac{dy}{dx} = e^{-x}$$
. (07 Marks)

Using the method of undetermined coefficients, solve

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \frac{dy}{dx} - 2y = e^{3x} + \sin x. \tag{07 Marks}$$

2 a. Solve: 
$$(D^2 + D + 1)y = 1 - n + x^2$$
. (06 Marks)

a. Solve: 
$$(D^2 + D + 1)y = 1 - n + x^2$$
.  
b. Solve  $(D-1)^2 y = e^x + x$ . (06 Marks)

c. Apply the method of variation of parameters to solve (D<sup>2</sup> – 6D + 9) 
$$y = \frac{e^{3x}}{x^2}$$
. (07 Marks)

3 a. Solve: 
$$x^2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 4x \frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$$
 (07 Marks)

b. Solve 
$$p(p + y) = x(x + y)$$
. (07 Marks)

Obtain the general solution and the singular solution of the following equation as Clairaut's equation:  $xp^3 - yp^2 + 1$ . (06 Marks)

4 a. Solve: 
$$(2x + 3) y'' - (2x + 3) y' - 12y = 6x$$
. (07 Marks)

Solve the equation (px - y)(py + x) = 2p by reducing into Clairaut's form taking the substition as  $X = x^2$ (07 Marks)

c. Solve: 
$$\frac{dy}{dx} - \frac{dx}{dy} = \frac{x}{y} - \frac{y}{x}$$
. (06 Marks)

Module-3

5 a. Form the Partial differential equation by eliminating constants from 
$$(x-a)^2 + (y-b)^2 = z^2 \cot^2 \alpha$$
, where  $\alpha$  is a known constant. (06 Marks)

b. Solve 
$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x \partial t} = e^{-t} \cos x$$
 given that  $u = 0$  when  $t = 0$  and  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = 0$  at  $x = 0$ . Also show that

$$u \to \sin x \text{ as } t \to \infty$$
 (07 Marks)

Derive one dimensional wave equation in the form

$$\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2}.$$
 (07 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Obtain the partial differential equation from the following equation by eliminating the arbitrary function  $Z = f(x) + e^y g(x)$ . (06 Marks)
  - b. Solve the equation  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} + z = 0$ , given that  $Z = e^y$  and  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = 1$ , when x = 0. (07 Marks)
  - c. Use the method of separation of variables to solve the heat equation  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$ .

(07 Marks)

Module-4

7 a. Evaluate 
$$\int_{-c}^{c} \int_{-b}^{b} \int_{-a}^{a} (x^2 + y^2 + z^2) dz dy dx$$
. (06 Marks)

b. Change the order of integration and hence evaluate

$$\int_{0}^{1} \int_{0}^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} y^2 \, dx \, dy \, . \tag{07 Marks}$$

c. Show that 
$$\int_{0}^{\pi/2} \frac{d\theta}{\sqrt{\sin \theta}} \times \int_{0}^{\pi/2} \sqrt{\sin \theta} \ d\theta = \pi.$$
 (07 Marks)

OR

8 a. Evaluate 
$$\int_{0}^{a} \int_{0}^{\sqrt{a^2-y^2}} y \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx dy by changing to polars.$$
 (06 Marks)

b. Evaluate 
$$\int_{0}^{1} \int_{0}^{\sqrt{x}} xy \, dy \, dx$$
 by changing order of integration. (07 Marks)

c. Derive the relation between Beta and Gamma functions as

$$B(m, n) = \frac{\Gamma(m) \Gamma(n)}{\Gamma(m+n)}.$$
 (07 Marks)

Module-5

9 a. Find the Laplace transform of

$$\left[\frac{1-e^{-at}}{t}\right] + t^3 \cos h \, 4t. \tag{06 Marks}$$

b. Find the Laplace transform of square wave function defined by

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } 0 < t < a \\ -1 & \text{if } a < t \le 2a \end{cases} \text{ with period 2a.}$$
 (07 Marks)

c. Find the inverse Laplace transform of  $\frac{1}{s(s^2+1)}$  using Convolution theorem. (07 Marks)

OR

10 a. Express the following function in terms of Unit step function and hence find its Laplace transform

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} t^2 & 0 < t \le 2 \\ 4t & t > 2 \end{cases}$$
 (06 Marks)

- b. Find L<sup>-1</sup>  $\log \left[ \frac{s^2 + 1}{s^2 + 4} \right]$ . (07 Marks)
- c. Using Laplace transform solve  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} 3\frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = 4$ , given that y(0) = 2, y'(0) = 3. (07 Marks)